WEEKLY MARKETS ROUND-UP

Executive Summary

5th May 2025

Top news: further Tech earnings, the FED on Wednesday and the BOE on Thursday – last week was intense. On Monday, the Jolts US Job openings came in lower than exp. along with the Conference Board US Consumer Confidence index. Wednesday first saw the BoJ on hold, then mostly positive preliminary GDP data out of Europe, yet with higher inflation too, and, in the afternoon, the first negative US GDP print (Q1 at -0.3% yearly) since Q1/22. It was predominantly attributed to companies front-loading imports before the tariffs (the net export component was widely negative) while domestic demand remained steady above +2% yearly. Later that afternoon, Core PCE dropped to 0% MoM (vs +0.1% exp.) while after-hours then saw good earnings and strong rallies from Meta and Microsoft. Thursday, the ISM Manufacturing PMI came in higher than expected (48.7 vs 48.0) while related prices paid were lower (69.8 vs 72.9 exp). Apple and Amazon both beat than evening but guided lower, resulting in a 4% drop for Apple and a flat tape for Amazon. Finally, Friday, the US Non-Farm Payrolls surprised positively (177k vs 138k exp.) while average hourly earnings were lower than exp. Generally, the US economy seems to be holding while inflation is cooling further. This week, some Tech earnings (PLTR, AMD, UBER) may still dominate, while on the macro front, we await the ISM Services PMI today, the FOMC meeting on Wednesday (not further cut exp. yet) and the BOJ on Thursday (-0.25% exp.).

Equities: last week, most indexes rose further and closed April higher than where they started it. The rally may take a breather at some point, yet for now, sentiment remains depressed, while short term momentum remains positive.

Fixed Income: benchmark yields dropped early in the week, yet rose back into Friday on the European GDP data and the positive US Payrolls. We still expect some retracement into Q3, yet for now our indicators are still mostly neutral. **Forex:** USD stabilized last week, bouncing slightly vs most currencies. It remains slightly Oversold for now on our table below and may still hold/rebound another week or so. We then probably expect more weakness into the Summer. **Commodities:** Brent lost 7% last week ahead of OPEC meeting over the weekend and the further production increases

than were just announced. Gold dropped 3% last week and may continue to retrace over the next couple of weeks.

OB / OS 2 Date Low Low Price Rise % Date High High price Decline % YTD in % last 6m1 S&P500 Index USD 5 687 14,1% neutral Apr-25 4 983 Feb-25 6 144 -7,4% -3,3% down USD Nasdag100 Index 20 103 Apr-25 17 090 17.6% Feb-25 22 176 -9.3% neutral Dow Jones Industrials Index USD 41 317 Apr-25 37 646 9.8% Dec-24 45 014 -2.9% down neutral EuroStoxx50 EUR 5 285 4 572 Mar-25 5 541 -4.6% neutral neutral Aug-24 15.6% 7.9% Swiss Market Index CHE 12 254 -6.9% 5.6% neutral neutral Apr-25 10 888 12.5% Mar-25 13 167 Nikkei225 IPY 36 831 42 224 -12.8% Apr-25 31 137 18.3% Jul-24 -7.7% down neutral Shanghai Composite CNY 3 2 7 9 2 704 21.3% Oct-24 3 490 neutral Sep-24 -6.0% -2.2% neutral US 10Y Treasury Yield % 4.31% Sep-24 3.62% 0.7% Jan-25 4.79% -0.5% -0.3% neutral neutral German 10Y Bund Yield % 2.54% Dec-24 2.03% 0.5% Mar-25 2.89% -0.4% 0,2% up neutral US 20Y Treasuries (TLT ETF, 17-18Y duration)* USD -12.6% -0.5% neutral 88 Apr-25 86 2.3% Sep-24 100 neutral US Investment Grade (LQF ETF - 8-9Y duration)* USD 107 May-24 104 2,5% Sep-24 113 -5,4% 0,2% neutral neutral US High Yield (HYG ETF, 3-4Y duration)* LISD 79 May-24 75 5.4% Nov-24 80 -1.4% 0,6% neutral neutral EM USD Sovereigns (EMB ETF, 7-8Y duration)* USD 89 May-24 85 5,3% Sep-24 92 -3,0% 1,1% neutral neutral EUR/USD 1,13 Jan-25 1.02 10.3% Apr-25 1.15 -1.8% 9.1% up slightly OB GBP/USD 1.33 Jan-25 1.22 9.1% Apr-25 1,34 -1.2% 6.1% neutral slightly OB USD/JPY 145 Sep-24 141 3,1% Jul-24 162 -10,3% -7.8% down slightly OS USD/CHF 0,83 Apr-25 0,81 2,2% Jan-25 0,92 -9,9% -8,9% down slightly OS

0,64

61

3 241

USD

USD

Apr-25

May-25

Jun-24

0.60

2 293

8,3%

0,0%

41,3%

Sep-24

Jul-24

Apr-25

0,69

87

3 424

-6.8%

-29,9%

-5,3%

4,2%

-18,0%

23,5%

AUD/USD

Brent Oil (per Barrel)

Gold Spot (per Ounce)

neutral

down

neutral

slightly OS

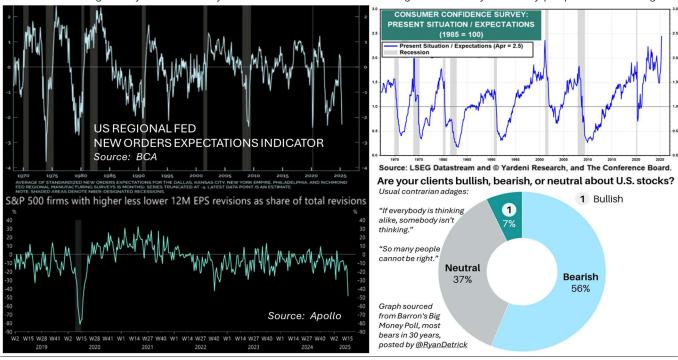
slightly OB

^{*} These large fixed income ETFs are used as proxies to assess the state of duration trades as well as of credit markets

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Sentiment focus: too much negativity may imply than it may be already priced in

Despite the positive NF-Payrolls on Friday, and more generally, hard data, which is holding up well (e.g. the higher than exp. US ISM Manuf. PMI last Thursday), soft "survey" data is continuing to deteriorate. For example, we would point to the new business orders expectations estimated by the Bank Credit Analyst from the FED regional manufacturing surveys (top-left graph). These are in freefall and approaching recessionary levels. Last Tuesday, the Conference Board Consumer Confidence data also came in weaker than expected. While the current conditions index held up, the expectations component deteriorated sharply. Their ratio is hence skyrocketing, a phenomenon, which according to Yardeni research usually precedes recessions (top-right). Market expectations are also falling, and earnings are currently being revised down aggressively (bot-left). This corroborates extreme Bearish sentiment from the American Ass. of Individual Investors or the Goldman Sachs equity investors sentiment index, still well below 0. In fact, despite the rebound, the Barron's latest Big Money poll of professional investors (May 2nd) shows than 56% of the respondents' clients are bearish, while only 7% are bullish (bot.-right), the worse reading in 30 years. This may constitute a decent contrarian signal as usually "so many people cannot be right".



Notes:

- 1. Trend last 6 months: this Primis original algorithm, weighs the slope of the trend over the last 6 months vs the slope of the trend over the last 3 months yet factorised by the Fibonacci retracement ratio (0.618). Values are normalised using the average price over each period. If this combined slope is above +0.05% the trend is then "up", below -0.05% then "down", otherwise it is "neutral".
- 2. Overbought (OB) / Oversold (OS) measures: this Primis original algorithm is computed by comparing the difference between the 8 days moving average and the 100 days combined with the 3 days vs the 15 days one and normalises this difference by dividing it by the 1 year standard deviation (circa 260 open market days). Values above 225% or under -225% are Overbought "OB", resp. Oversold "OS", values above 100% or under -100% are "slightly OB", resp. "slightly OS", otherwise there is no relevant exaggeration and the situation is then "neutral".

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